STATISTICAL PAPERS

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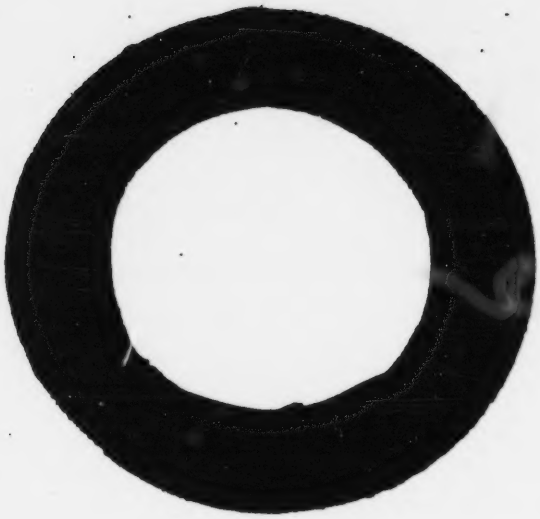
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Data available as of 1 January 1993

UNITED NATIONS



ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/184

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

STATISTICAL DIVISION

STATISTICAL PAPERS Series A Vol. XLV, No. 1

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UNITED NATIONS
New York, 1993

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NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas.

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/184

INTRODUCTION

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report presents 1991 and 1992 estimates of world and continental population, as well as corresponding 1991 estimates for 234 countries or areas of the world, which are listed separately in the Report. Also shown for each country or area are the results of the latest nation–wide census of population, the latest official estimate of population and, wherever possible, nationally representative statistics of live births, deaths and infant deaths (deaths under one year of age) for the most recent year available. If a nation–wide population census has never been taken, but a sample survey has, the survey results are shown in the "Latest population census" column until census data become available.

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report supersedes all previous issues, and the data contained in it are themselves subject to future revision. For more detailed data and data relating to years not shown here, readers should consult the Demographic Yearbook. 1/

Countries or areas are arranged in alphabetical order within continents.

I. 1991 AND 1992 ESTIMATES OF WORLD AND CONTINENTAL POPULATION

The table below presents United Nations estimates of the 1991 mid–year population of the world by continental divisions, as well as provisional estimates of the 1992 mid–year population. These estimates, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, are published in World Population Prospects 1990, 2/ which includes a brief discussion of the methodology used in making these estimates. It should be noted that these aggregates do not coincide exactly with the sum of the figures for individual countries or areas because they include, in addition, adjustments for overenumeration and underenumeration, or overestimation and underestimation, and data for categories of population not regularly included in the official figures. The estimates are as follows:

	1991 (millions)	1992 a/ (millions)
World total	5 385	5 480
Africa	662	682
North America b/	432	438
South America	302	308
Asia c/	3 172	3 231
Europe d/	500	501
Oceania b/	27	27
Former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	291	293

a/ Provisional estimates.
b/ Hawaii, a state of the United States of America, is included in North America rather than Oceania.
c/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including both the Asian and European portions of Turkey.
d/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including the European portion of Turkey, which is included in Asia.

1/ Demographic Yearbook 1990 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.91.XIII.1) and previous editions.
2/ World Population Prospects 1990 (ST/ESA/SER.A/120).

II. TECHNICAL NOTES

A. Population

Unless otherwise noted, census or survey results and estimates refer to the de facto population within the present boundaries, as described in table 3 of the Demographic Yearbook.

Latest population census. For the latest nation–wide population census, the census date and the total population enumerated are shown. If no census has been carried out recently but the results of a nation–wide sample survey are available, the survey results are shown in the census column suitably identified. Unless otherwise indicated, these data are the base from which the 1991 estimate has been constructed by the method described below under "Type of estimate".

Latest official estimate. The most recent official estimate of the total population, with reference date, is presented. In most cases, this estimate post–dates the census or survey, but if the latter is very recent, the results of the enumeration may be the latest data available, in which case they are considered to be the latest official estimate.

Mid–year 1991 estimate. Mid–year 1991 estimates of the total population are presented for each country or area of the world. These refer to 1 July. In the absence of an acceptable official mid–year figure or a mean of acceptable end–year official estimates, a mid–year estimate made by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat is shown. The United Nations estimates, identified in the table by a superscript "x", are taken from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/ The method by which the 1991 estimates were prepared is indicated by the code in the column headed "Type".

Type of estimate. The letter and numeral shown in the column headed "Type"indicate the method by which the 1991 population estimates were prepared, so far as could be ascertained. The code is composed of four parts: (I) nature of the base data, (II) recency of the base data, (III) method of the time adjustment and (IV) quality of the time adjustment. The components of the code are listed below for reference; for more detailed explanations, see section 3.2.1 of the Technical Notes in the Demographic Yearbook.

Part I. Nature of base data (capital letter)
- A Complete census of individuals
- B Sample survey
- C Partial census or partial registration of individuals
- D Conjecture
- ... Nature of base data not determined

Part II. Recency of base data (subscript numeral following capital letter)
Numeral indicates time elapsed (in years) since establishment of the base figure

Part III. Method of time adjustment (lower–case letter)
- a Adjustment by continuous population register
- b Adjustment based on calculated balance of births, deaths and migration
- c Adjustment by assumed rate of population increase
- d No adjustment; base figure held constant for at least two consecutive years
- ... Method of adjustment not determined

Part IV. Quality of adjustment for types "a" and "b" (numeral following letter "a" or "b")
- 1 Population balance adequately accounted for
- 2 Adequacy of accounting for population balance not determined but assumed to be adequate
- 3 Population balance not adequately accounted for

Quality of adjustment for type "c"(numeral following letter "c")
- 1 Two or more censuses taken at decennial intervals or less
- 2 Two or more censuses taken, but latest exceeds a decennium
- 3 One or no census taken

B. Vital statistics

Unless otherwise noted, registered data relate to live births, deaths and infant deaths, excluding foetal deaths, in the de facto population within present boundaries as recorded in civil registers. As far as possible, the data are for live births or deaths that occurred during the given year. In some cases, however, they relate to events registered during that year, including some births or deaths that occurred in previous years, and excluding some events that occurred during the given year but are not yet registered. Data known to be tabulated on a date–of–registration basis are identified by the symbol (+).

Registered rates. Birth and death rates are the number of births or deaths reported in the specified year per thousand mid–year population. Official estimates of mid–year population are used to calculate these rates. If official estimates are not available, mid–year estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Infant mortality rates are the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. If official estimates of infant mortality rates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Unless otherwise noted, the rates shown were computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat and rates were not computed on frequencies of less than ten (10).

Estimated rates. Estimated rates are shown in a separate column for countries or areas for which the registered vital statistics data are assessed as being less than complete. These assessments are discussed below. First priority is given to official estimates such as those from sample surveys. These are identified in the footnotes. When official estimates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are presented. These estimates, identified by a footnote, are from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/

Quality of registered data. Each country or area has been asked to indicate the estimated completeness of the live births, deaths and infant deaths recorded in its civil registers. These national assessments are indicated by the quality codes C, U and ... that appear in the table.

C Data estimated to be virtually complete, i.e., representing at least 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

U Data estimated to be incomplete, i.e., representing less than 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

... Data for which no specific information is available regarding completeness.

Additional information, when available, on the percentage of completeness of registration can be found in the relevant tables of the Demographic Yearbook. The code does not apply to estimated rates, the quality of which has not been evaluated.

Symbols

The following symbols are used:

..	Category not applicable
...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
0 or 0.0	Magnitude not zero but less than half of unit employed
*	Provisional
x	Estimate by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat
+	Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
#	Estimate not revised to take account of latest census or official estimate

No.	Continent and country or area	Population: Latest population census: Date	Population: Latest population census: Population	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Date	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Type
	AFRICA						
1	Algeria[1]	20 IV 1987	23 038 942	1 I 1991	*25 324	x 25 660	A4 c1
2	Angola	15 XII 1970	5 646 166	1 VII 1990	*10 020	x 10 303	A21c1
3	Benin	20–30 III 1979	3 331 210	1 VII 1991	*4 889	*4 889	A12c3
4	Botswana	14–23 VIII 1991	1 326 796	19 VIII 1991	*1 348	# *1 348	A10c1
5	British Indian Ocean Territory[2]	*...	*...	31 XII 1965	2	x 2	D26d
6	Burkina Faso	10–20 XII 1985	7 964 705	1 VII 1991	*9 242	*9 242	A6 c3
7	Burundi	15–16 VIII 1990	5 139 073	1 VII 1991	*5 620	*5 620	A12c3
8	Cameroon	IV 1987	*10 493 655	30 VI 1989	*11 540	# x 12 239	A15c3
9	Cape Verde	1–2 VI 1980	289 027	31 XII 1987	347	x 382	A11c1
10	Central African Republic	8–22 XII 1975	2 054 610	1 VII 1986	*2 740	x 3 127	A16c3
11	Chad	XII 63–VIII 64	[3] 3 254 000	1 VII 1991	*5 819	*5 819	B28c3
12	Comoros	15 IX 1980	*385 890	31 XII 1986	*484	x 570	A11c3
13	Congo	22 XII 1984	1 843 421	22 XII 1984	1 843	x 2 346	A7 c3
14	Côte d'Ivoire	30 IV 1975	6 709 600	1 VII 1983	*9 300	x 12 464	A16c3
15	Djibouti	1960–1961	81 200	1 VII 1986	*456	# x 421	A31d
16	Egypt	17–18 XI 1986	48 254 238	30 VI 1991	*54 688	*54 688	A5 c1
17	Equatorial Guinea	4–17 VII 1983	*300 000	1 VII 1991	*356	*356	A8 c3
18	Ethiopia	9 V 1984	*42 169 203	1 VII 1991	*53 383	*53 383	A7 c3
19	Gabon	8 X 60–V 61	448 564	1 VII 1985	*1 206	# x 1 212	A31c3
20	Gambia	15 IV 1983	687 817	15 IV 1983	*688	x 884	A8 c1
21	Ghana	11 III 1984	12 296 081	1 VII 1987	13 391	x 15 509	A7 c1
22	Guinea	4–17 II 1983	**4 533 240	1 VII 1988	[16] 5 071	x 5 931	A8 c3
23	Guinea–Bissau	16–30 IV 1979	753 313	1 I 1989	943	x 984	A12c1
24	Kenya	24 VIII 1989	*21 400 000	1 VII 1991	*25 905	*25 905	A12c2
25	Lesotho	12 IV 1986	*1 447 000	1 VII 1989	[17] 1 700	# x 1 826	A15c3
26	Liberia	1–14 II 1984	*2 101 628	1 VII 1991	*2 520	*2 520	A7 c3
27	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	31 VII 1984	*3 637 488	30 VI 1988	[3] 3 773	# x 4 712	A7 c3
28	Madagascar	1974–1975	*7 603 790	1 VII 1991	*11 493	*11 493	A17c3
29	Malawi	1–21 IX 1987	7 988 507	1 VII 1991	*8 556	*8 556	A4 c3
30	Mali	1–30 IV 1987	[7] 7 696 348	1 VII 1990	*8 156	# x9 507	A4 c3
31	Mauritania	5–20 IV 1988	[21] 1 864 236	1 VII 1991	*2 036	*2 036	A4 c3
32	Mauritius[13]	1 VII 1990	1 056 660	31 I 1992	*1 078	*1 070	A1 b1
33	Morocco	3–21 IX 1982	20 419 555	3–21 IX 1982	*20 420	x 25 698	A9 c2
34	Mozambique	1 VIII 1980	[14] 11 673 725	1 VIII 1989	*15 326	x 16 084	A11c1
35	Namibia	21 X 1991	*1 401 711	21 X 1991	*1 402	# x 1 837	A21c3
36	Niger	10–24 V 1988	*7 249 596	10 V 1988	*7 250	x 7 984	A3 c3
37	Nigeria	XI 1991	*88 514 501	XI 1991	*88 515	# x112 163	A28c2
38	Réunion	15 III 1990	[15] 597 828	1 VII 1990	*592	x 608	A9 b3
39	Rwanda	15–16 VIII 1991	*7 164 994	15 VIII 1991	*7 165	# x7 491	A13c3
40	St. Helena ex. dep.	22 II 1987	5 644	22 II 1987	6	x 7	A4 b3
41	Ascencion	31 XII 1978	849	1 VII 1981	[18] 1	...	..
42	Tristan da Cunha	31 XII 1988	297	1 VII 1991	[19] 0	[19] 0	A3 b3

For footnotes, see end of table.

No.	Vital Statistics: Births: Year	Births: Registered data: Code	Births: Registered data: Number	Births: Registered data: Rate	Births: Estimated rate	Deaths: Year	Deaths: Registered data: Code	Deaths: Registered data: Number	Deaths: Registered data: Rate	Deaths: Estimated rate	Infant deaths: Year	Infant deaths: Registered data: Code	Infant deaths: Registered data: Number	Infant deaths: Registered data: Rate	Infant deaths: Estimated rate
1	[3] *1990	C	[3] 775 000	[3] 31.0	...	[3] *1990	U	[3] 151 000	[3] 6.0	[4] 8.3	[3] *1990	U	[3] 28 588	[3] 57.8	*74.0
2	1985–90	..	...	...	*47.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*20.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*137.0
3	1985–90	..	...	...	*49.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*19.3	1985–90	..	...	...	*90.0
4	1987	...	31 989	27.4	*48.5	1987	...	3 488	3.0	*11.6	1987	...	651	20.4	*67.0
5	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
6	1985–90	..	...	...	*47.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*18.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*138.0
7	1985–90	..	...	...	*47.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*17.9	1985–90	..	...	...	*119.0
8	1985–90	..	...	...	*47.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*14.9	1985–90	..	...	...	*94.0
9	1988	C	12 443	34.7	...	1985	C	2 735	8.4	...	1985	C	863	68.3	...
10	1985–90	..	...	...	*45.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*17.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*104.0
11	1985–90	..	...	...	*44.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*19.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*132.0
12	*1986	...	24 000	50.4	*47.5	*1986	...	7 500	15.8	*13.0	*1986	...	1 375	57.3	*99.0
13	1985–90	..	...	...	*46.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*14.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*73.0
14	1985–90	..	...	...	*49.9	1985–90	..	...	...	*14.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*96.0
15	1985	U	5 881	13.7	*46.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*17.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*122.0
16	1988	C	1 912 765	37.9	...	1988	C	427 018	8.5	...	1988	C	92 837	43.3	...
17	1985–90	..	...	...	*43.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*19.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*127.0
18	1985–90	..	...	...	*48.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*20.7	1985–90	..	...	...	*137.0
19	1985–90	..	...	...	*39.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*16.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*103.0
20	1985–90	..	...	...	*47.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*21.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*143.0
21	1985–90	..	...	...	*44.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*13.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*90.0
22	1985–90	..	...	...	*51.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*22.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*145.0
23	1981	U	8 711	10.9	*42.9	1981	U	1 579	2.0	*23.0	1981	U	982	112.7	*151.0
24	*1978	U	269 979	18.2	*47.0	*1978	U	44 699	3.0	*11.3	1985–90	..	...	...	*72.0
25	1985–90	..	...	...	*40.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*12.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*100.0
26	1985–90	..	...	...	*47.3	1985–90	..	...	...	*15.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*142.0
27	1988	C	173 530	46.0	...	1988	U	26 410	7.0	*9.4	1981	U	5 479	46.3	*82.0
28	*1981	U	403 000	45.0	*45.8	*1981	U	161 000	18.0	*14.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*120.0
29	[10] 1982	..	281 888	44.0	...	[10] 1982	..	70 696	11.0	...	[10] 1977	..	34 808	130.0	...
30	[11] 1987	..	375 117	48.7	...	[11] 1987	..	96 221	12.5	...	[11] 1987	..	26 731	71.3	...
31	1985–90	..	...	...	*46.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*19.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*127.0
32	+ *1991	C	22 197	20.7	...	+ *1991	C	7 027	6.6	...	+ *1991	C	410	18.5	...
33	*1988	U	488 000	20.4	*35.5	*1988	U	78 000	3.3	*9.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*82.0
34	1985–90	..	...	...	*45.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*18.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*141.0
35	1985–90	..	...	...	*44.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*12.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*106.0
36	1985–90	..	...	...	*51.7	1985–90	..	...	...	*20.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*135.0
37	1988	...	5 037 931	48.0	*48.5	1988	...	1 679 310	16.0	*15.6	1988	..	428 224	85.0	*105.0
38	[2] 1990	C	13 911	23.5	...	[2] 1990	C	3 172	5.4	...	[2] 1990	U	94	6.8	*14.0
39	*1990	U	409 000	57.0	*51.2	*1990	U	131 000	18.2	*17.2	*1982	U	3 325	11.0	*122.0
40	1990	C	65	9.3	...	1990	C	35	5.0	...	1990	C	2	..	...
41	1981	C	15	14.6	...	1981	C	2	..	...	1981	C	1	..	...
42	1991	C	4	..	...	1991	C	1	..	...	1991	C	..	..	...

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS:

For Technical Notes,

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

No.	Continent and country or area	Population						Vital Statistics																					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands)		Births					Deaths					Infant deaths											
								Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate							
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type		Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate								
	AFRICA (continued)																												
43	Sao Tome and Principe	15 VIII 1981	96 611	1 VII 1989	*116	x 124	A10c1	*1989	C	4 047	35.0	...	*1989	C	1 179	10.2	...	*1989	C	291	71.9	...	43
44	Senegal	27 V 1988	*6 928 405	1 VII 1988	*7 113	x 7 533	A3 c3	1985–90	..	...	...	*45.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*17.7	1985–90	..	...	...	*87.0	44
45	Seychelles	17 VIII 1987	68 598	30 VI 1991	*68	# *68	A14b2	+*1991	C	1 708	25.0	...	+*1991	C	542	7.9	...	+*1991	C	22	12.9	...	45
46	Sierra Leone	15 XII 1985	[17]*3 515 812	15 XII 1985	[17]*3 516	x 4 260	A6 c1	1986	...	84 041	22.9	*48.2	1986	...	36 889	10.1	*23.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*154.0	46
47	Somalia	1986–1987	*7 114 431	1986–1987	*7 114	# x 7 691	A16c3	1985–90	..	...	...	*50.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*20.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*132.0	47
48	South Africa[18]	7 III 1991	[19]*26 288 390	7 III 1991	[19]*26 288	# x 36 070	A6 c1	1985–90	..	...	...	*31.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*9.9	1985–90	..	...	...	*72.0	48
49	Sudan	1 II 1983	20 594 197	1 II 1983	20 594	x 25 941	A8 c3	1985–90	..	...	...	*44.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*15.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*108.0	49
50	Swaziland	25 VIII 1986	681 059	1 VII 1990	*768	x 817	A5 c1	1985–90	..	...	...	*46.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*12.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*118.0	50
51	Togo	22 XI 1981	2 705 250	31 I 1988	3 296	x 3 643	A10c1	1979	U	102 398	41.4	*44.7	1979	U	7 691	3.1	*14.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*94.0	51
52	Tunisia	30 III 1984	6 966 173	1 VII 1990	8 074	x 8 362	A7 c1	*1990	C	208 300	25.8	...	*1990	U	37 540	4.7	*7.3	1989	U	5 151	25.8	*52.0	52
53	Uganda	12 I 1991	16 671 705	12 I 1991	*16 583	# x 19 517	A11c1	1985–90	..	...	...	*52.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*15.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*103.0	53
54	United Rep. of Tanzania	28 VIII 1988	*23 174 336	1 VII 1990	*25 635	# x 28 359	A13c3	1985–90	..	...	...	*50.5	1985–90	..	...	...	*14.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*106.0	54
55	Tanganyika	28 VIII 1988	*22 533 758	1 VII 1990	*24 972	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	55
56	Zanzibar	28 VIII 1988	*640 578	1 VII 1990	*663	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	56
57	Western Sahara	31 XII 1970	76 425	1 VII 1979	*165	# x 183	A21c1	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	57
58	Zaire	1 VII 1984	29 916 800	1 VII 1991	*36 672	*36 672	A7 c3	1985–90	..	...	...	*45.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*14.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*83.0	58
59	Zambia	20 VIII 1990	*7 818 447	20 VIII 1991	*8 023	# x 8 780	A11c1	1985–90	..	...	...	*51.1	1985–90	..	...	...	*13.7	1985–90	..	...	...	*80.0	59
60	Zimbabwe	18 VIII 1992	*10 401 767	18 VIII 1992	*10 402	# x 10 019	A9 c1	1985–90	..	...	...	*41.7	1985–90	..	...	...	*10.3	1985–90	..	...	...	*66.0	60
	AMERICA, NORTH																						
61	Anguilla	..	...	..	...	x 7	..																61
62	Antigua and Barbuda	7 IV 1970	65 525	1 VII 1986	76	x 76	A21b1	+ 1985	C	177	25.3	...	+ 1985	C	73	10.4	...	+ 1985	C	6	..	...	62
63	Aruba[1]	6 X 1991	66 687	6 X 1991	67	# x 59	A10b1	+ 1987	C	1 094	13.1	...	1987	C	364	4.4	...	1985	C	29	24.4	...	63
64	Bahamas	2 V 1990	255 095	1 VII 1991	*259	# *259	A11b1	[20]1988	U	949	15.6	...	[20]1988	U	335	5.5	...	..	..	..	..	...	64
65	Barbados	2 V 1990	*257 082	1 VII 1991	258	258	A1 b1	1990	C	5 007	19.6	...	1990	C	1 343	5.3	...	1990	C	142	28.4	...	65
								+ 1991	C	4 235	16.4	...	+ 1991	C	2 284	8.8	...	+ 1991	C	50	11.8	...	66
66	Belize	12 V 1991	189 392	1 VII 1991	*194	# *194	A11c1	*1991	U	6 033	31.1	...	*1991	U	691	3.6	...	*1991	U	91	15.1	...	67
67	Bermuda	12 V 1980	67 761	1 VII 1991	[6]61	[6]61	A11b1	1990	C	895	14.6	...	1990	C	445	7.3	...	1990	C	7	..	...	68
68	British Virgin Islands	12 V 1980	11 697	1 VII 1989	13	x 13	A11b1	+ 1989	C	244	19.5	...	1989	C	77	6.1	...	1988	C	7	..	...	69
								—															70
69	Canada[1]	4 VI 1991	27 296 859	1 VII 1992	*27 445	27 034	A5 b1	[22]1991	C	411 910	15.2	...	[22]1991	C	196 050	7.2	...	[22]1990	C	2 766	6.8	...	71
70	Cayman Islands[1]	15 X 1989	25 355	1 VII 1990	*27	# x 26	A12c1	1990	C	490	17.9	...	1990	C	120	4.4	...	1990	C	3	..	...	72
71	Costa Rica[1]	10 V[1] 1984	2 416 809	30 VI 1991	*3 064	*3 064	A7 b2	1990	C	81 939	27.4	...	1990	C	11 366	3.8	...	1990	C	1 250	15.3	...	73
72	Cuba	11 IX 1981	9 723 605	31 XII 1991	*10 793	*10 736	A10b1	*1991	C	173 896	16.2	...	*1991	C	70 967	6.6	...	*1991	C	1 854	10.7	...	74
73	Dominica	12 V 1991	*71 183	12 V 1991	*71	# x 83	A10b1	+*1990	C	1 630	19.9	...	+*1990	C	608	7.4	...	+*1990	C	30	18.4	...	75
74	Dominican Republic	12 XII 1981	5 647 977	30 VI 1991	*7 313	*7 313	A10c1	+ 1984	U	175 935	28.1	*31.3	+ 1985	U	27 844	4.3	*6.8	1984	U	6 609	37.6	*65.0	76
75	El Salvador	28 VI 1971	3 554 648	1 VII 1989	5 193	x 5 376	A20b1	1990	...	147 141	28.0	*36.3	1990	...	28 252	5.4	*8.5	1990	...	3 598	24.5	*64.0	77
76	Greenland[1]	26 X 1976	49 630	1 VII 1990	56	x 56	A15a1	1990	C	1 257	22.6	...	1990	C	468	8.4	...	1990	C	41	32.6	...	78
77	Grenada	30 IV 1981	89 088	30 IV 1987	97	# x 84	A10b1	+ 1979	C	2 664	25.1	...	+ 1979	C	739	7.0	...	+ 1979	C	41	15.4	...	79
78	Guadeloupe[1]	9 III 1982	327 002	1 I 1988	338	x 345	A9 b1	[3]1986	C	6 374	19.1	...	[3]1986	C	2 238	6.7	...	[3]1986	C	98	15.4	...	80
79	Guatemala[23]	23 III 1981	6 054 227	30 VI 1990	*9 197	x 9 467	A10b2	*1989	C	345 184	38.6	...	*1989	C	64 525	7.2	...	*1989	C	15 035	43.6	...	81
80	Haiti[1]	30 VIII 1982	5 053 792	30 VI 1991	*6 625	*6 625	A9 c3	1985–90	..	...	...	*36.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*13.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*97.0	82
81	Honduras	V 1988	4 248 561	30 VI 1990	*5 105	# x 5 265	A17c1	+ 1983	U	158 419	38.7	*39.8	+ 1983	U	19 304	4.7	*8.1	+ 1983	U	2 757	17.4	*69.0	
82	Jamaica	7 IV 1991	*2 374 193	30 VI 1991	*2 366	# *2 366	A9 b1	+*1990	C	59 606	24.6	...	+*1990	C	12 174	5.0	...	+ 1984	C	758	13.2	...	

For footnotes, see end of table.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS: LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

For Technical Notes, see pages 2 and 3

No.	Continent and country or area	Population: Latest population census: Date	Population: Latest population census: Population	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Date	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Type
	AMERICA, NORTH (continued)						
83	Martinique[1]	15 III 1990	*359 579	1 I 1991	364	# x 343	A1 b1
84	Mexico[1]	12–16 III 1990	*81 140 952	30 VI 1991	*87 836	# *87 836	A11c1
85	Montserrat	12 V 1980	11 932	1 VII 1986	12	x 12	A11b1
86	Netherlands Antilles[24 25]	1 II 1981	171 620	1 VII 1990	190	x 189	A10c1
87	Nicaragua[1]	20 IV 1971	1 877 952	30 VI 1991	*3 999	*3 999	A20b3
88	Panama	13 V 1990	2 329 329	1 VII 1991	*2 466	# *2 466	A11c1
89	Puerto Rico[27]	1 IV 1990	*3 522 039	1 VII 1991	*3 551	*3 551	A1 b1
90	Saint Kitts and Nevis	12 V 1980	44 224	1 VII 1988	44	x 44	A11b1
91	Saint Lucia[28]	12 V 1980	115 153	1 VII 1989	*148	x 153	A11b1
92	St.Pierre and Miquelon	9 III 1982	6 037	1 VII 1983	6	x 6	A9 d
93	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12 V 1980	97 914	1 VII 1989	113	x 117	A11b1
94	Trinidad and Tobago	2 V 1990	*1 234 388	1 VII 1991	*1 253	*1 253	A1 b1
95	Turks and Caicos Islands	12 V 1980	7 435	1 VII 1980	7	x 10	A11d
96	United States of America[29]	1 IV 1990	[30]*248 709 873	1 XII 1991	*253 887	*252 688	A1 b1
97	United States Virgin Islands[27 31]	1 IV 1990	*101 809	1 VII 1989	103	# x 118	A11c1
	AMERICA, SOUTH						
98	Argentina	15 V 1991	*32 608 687	1 VII 1991	*32 713	# *32 713	A11c1
99	Bolivia[32]	29 IX 1976	4 613 486	1 VII 1991	*7 612	*7 612	A15c3
100	Brazil[34]	1 IX 1991	[1a]*146 154 502	1 IX 1991	[1a]*146 155	# *153 322	A11c1
101	Chile	21 IV 1982	11 329 736	30 VI 1991	*13 386	*13 386	A9 b1
102	Colombia	15 X 1985	27 837 932	24 X 1990	*32 987	x 33 613	A6 b3
103	Ecuador[35]	25 XI 1990	9 648 189	1 VII 1991	*10 851	# *10 851	A9 b3
104	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)[37 38]	5 III 1991	2 050	5 III 1991	2	x 2	A5 d
105	French Guiana[1]	9 III 1982	73 012	1 I 1988	*90	x 101	A9 c1
106	Guyana	12 V 1980	758 619	1 VII 1985	*790	x 800	A11b1
107	Paraguay	26 VIII 1992	*4 123 550	26 VIII 1992	*4 124	# *4 397	A9 c2
108	Peru[34 39]	12 VII 1981	17 005 210	1 VII 1991	*21 998	*21 998	A10c2
109	Suriname	1 VII 1980	*352 041	1 VII 1989	*400	x 429	A11c2
110	Uruguay[42]	23 X 1985	2 955 241	30 VI 1991	*3 112	*3 112	A6 b3
111	Venezuela[34]	20 X 1990	*18 105 265	30 VI 1991	*20 226	# *20 226	A10c1
	ASIA						
112	Afghanistan[43 44]	23–24 VI 1979	13 051 358	1 VII 1991	*16 433	*16 433	A12c3
113	Armenia	12 I 1989	3 287 677	1 I 1991	3 376	...	..
114	Azerbaijan	12 I 1989	7 037 867	1 I 1991	7 137	...	..
115	Bahrain	5 IV 1981	350 798	1 VII 1991	*516	*516	A10c1
116	Bangladesh[47]	11 III 1991	*104 766 143	1 I 1990	*109 291	# x 118 745	A10c1
117	Bhutan	XI–XII 1969	1 034 774	1 VII 1980	1 165	x 1 551	A22c3
118	Brunei Darussalam[48]	26 VIII 1981	192 832	1 VII 1989	249	x 273	A10c2
119	Cambodia[49]	17 IV 1962	5 728 771	1 VII 1991	8 807	8 807	A29c3
120	China	1 VII 1990	[50]1160017381	1 VII 1990	[50]1160017	# x 1155795	A9 c3
121	Cyprus[1]	30 IX 1976	612 851	30 VI 1991	*710	*710	A15b2

No.	Vital Statistics: Births: Year	Births: Registered data: Code	Births: Registered data: Number	Births: Registered data: Rate	Births: Estimated rate	Deaths: Year	Deaths: Registered data: Code	Deaths: Registered data: Number	Deaths: Registered data: Rate	Deaths: Estimated rate	Infant deaths: Year	Infant deaths: Registered data: Code	Infant deaths: Registered data: Number	Infant deaths: Registered data: Rate	Infant deaths: Estimated rate
83	[2]1990	C	6 437	17.8	...	[2]1990	C	2 220	6.1	...	[2]1990	U	46	7.1	*11.0
84	+ *1990	U	2 692 863	31.2	*29.0	*1990	C	434 089	5.0	...	1987	U	61 347	21.9	*43.0
85	1986	C	200	16 8	...	1986	C	123	10.3	...	1986	C	1	..	...
86	[3a]1990	C	3 602	18.9	...	[3a]*1990	C	1 217	6.4	...	[3a]1989	C	22	6.3	...
87	+ *1990	U	93 093	24.1	*41.8	+ *1990	U	14 264	3.7	[4]8.0	+ 1986	U	8 698	61.7	*62.0
88	*1990	C	57 851	23.9	...	*1990	U	8 554	3.5	[4]5.2	*1990	U	862	14.9	*23.0
89	1991	C	64 516	18.2	...	1991	C	26 328	7.4	...	1991	C	841	13.0	...
90	+ 1989	C	989	22.5	...	+ 1989	C	484	11.0	...	+ 1989	C	22	22.2	...
91	*1989	C	3 159	21.3	...	*1989	C	816	5.5	...	*1989	C	56	17.7	...
92	[2]1984	C	128	21.3	...	[2]1984	C	58	9.7	...	[2]1983	C	–	–	...
93	+ 1988	C	2 537	22.5	...	+ 1988	C	712	6.3	...	+ 1988	C	55	21.7	...
94	1989	C	25 072	20.7	...	1989	C	8 213	6.8	...	1989	C	255	10.2	...
95	+ 1982	...	204	25.5	...	+ 1983	...	29	3.6	...	+ 1982	...	5	..	...
96	*1991	C	4 111 000	16.3	...	*1991	C	2 165 000	8.6	...	*1991	C	36 500	8.9	...
97	1991	C	2 511	22.3	...	1991	C	535	4.5	...	1991	C	52	20.7	...
98	*1990	C	699 926	21.7	...	*1990	C	255 996	7.9	...	1988	C	17 564	26.9	...
99	*1980	U	139 451	24.9	[3]46.6	*1980	U	26 837	4.8	[3]18.0	1985–90	..	...	...	*110.0
100	1990	U	2 419 927	15.8	*28.6	1990	U	847 639	5.5	*7.9	1990	U	94 739	39.1	*63.0
101	1990	C	292 146	22.2	...	1990	C	78 434	5.9	...	1990	C	4 915	16.8	...
102	+ 1986	U	811 600	27.8	*27.4	[3]+ 1989	U	154 694	4.8	*6.1	[3]+ 1986	U	16 185	19.9	*40.0
103	1990	U	201 702	20.9	*32.9	1990	U	50 217	5.2	*7.4	1990	U	7 977	39.5	*63.0
104	+ 1988	C	18	7.5	...	+ 1988	C	28	11.7	...	+ 1981	C	–	–	...
105	[2]1986	C	2 392	27.9	...	[2]1986	C	491	5.7	...	[2]1986	C	53	22.2	...
106	+ *1978	C	23 200	28.3	...	+ *1978	C	6 000	7.3	...	+ 1973	C	1 106	45.9	...
107	1987	U	37 693	9.6	*34.8	1987	U	13 109	3.3	*6.6	1987	U	2 065	34.8	*42.0
108	[40]+ 1990	..	734 000	32.9	...	[40]+ 1990	..	186 000	8.3	...	[40]+ 1990	..	80 700	109.9	...
109	[41]1988	C	9 094	23.2	...	[41]1985	C	2 275	6.1	...	1986	...	270	26.5	*33.0
110	+ *1991	C	57 754	18.6	...	*1990	C	30 588	9.9	...	*1991	C	1 157	20.0	...
111	+ 1989	C	529 015	27.5	...	+ 1989	C	84 761	4.4	...	+ 1989	C	12 322	23.3	...
112	[43]1979	..	627 619	48.1	...	[43]1979	..	290 974	22.3	...	[43]1979	..	113 954	181.6	...
113	[44]1989	C	75 250	22.9	...	[44]1989	C	20 853	6.3	...	[44]1989	C	1 534	20.4	...
114	[44]1989	C	181 631	25.6	...	[44]1989	C	44 016	6.2	...	[44]1989	C	4 749	26.1	...
115	1990	U	13 370	26.6	*28.4	1990	U	1 552	3.1	*3.8	1990	U	272	20.3	*16.0
116	1988	U	3 476 511	33.3	*42.2	1988	U	1 178 620	11.3	*15.5	1988	U	382 942	110.2	*119.0
117	1985–90	..	...	...	*38.3	1985–90	..	...	...	*16.8	1985–90	..	...	...	*128.0
118	+ 1989	C	6 926	27.8	...	+ 1989	C	827	3.3	...	+ 1989	C	62	9.0	...
119	1985–90	..	...	...	*41.4	1985–90	..	...	...	*16.6	1985–90	..	...	...	*130.0
120	1985–90	..	...	...	*21.2	1985–90	..	...	...	*6.7	1985–90	..	...	...	*32.0
121	*1991	C	13 216	18.6	...	*1991	...	6 238	8.8	[4]8.2	*1991	...	140	10.6	*12.0

For footnotes, see end of table.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS: LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

For Technical Notes, see pages 2 and 3

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	ASIA (continued)						
122	East Timor	31 X 1990	747 750	31 X 1990	748	# x 752	A11c1
123	Georgia	12 I 1989	5 443 359	1 I 1991	5 471	...	..
124	Hong Kong	15 III 1991	[31]*5 522 281	30 VI 1991	*5 755	# *5 755	A5 b2
125	India[53 54]	1 III 1991	*844 324 222	1 VII 1991	*849 638	# *849 638	A10c1
126	Indonesia	31 X 1990	[56]179 321 641	31 X 1990	[56]179 322	# x 187 765	A11c1
127	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	22 IX 1986	49 445 010	1 III 1992	*58 952	*57 727	A5 c1
128	Iraq	17 X 1987	16 335 199	1 VII 1989	17 428	x 19 581	A4 c1
129	Israel[58 59]	4 VI 1983	[4]4 037 620	30 XI 1991	*5 037	*4 975	A8 b1
130	Japan[60]	1 X 1990	*123 611 541	30 VI 1991	*123 921	*123 921	A6 b1
131	Jordan[62]	10–11 XI 1979	[62]2 100 019	1 VII 1976	*2 779	x 4 145	A12b3
132	Kazakhstan	12 I 1989	16 536 511	1 I 1991	16 793	...	..
133	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1 V 1944	[25]120 174	XII 1960	35 778	x 65 463	..
134	Republic of Korea	1 V 1944	...	[64]1 X 1963	11 568	x 22 195	D28c3
135	Republic of Korea[63]	1 XI 1990	[66]*43 520 199	1 III 1992	*43 531	# *43 268	A6 c1
136	Kuwait	20–21 IV 1985	1 697 301	1 VII 1990	2 143	x 2 101	A6 c1
137	Kyrgyzstan	12 I 1989	4 290 442	1 VII 1992	*4 472	4 453	A2 b1
138	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1 III 1985	*3 584 803	1 III 1985	*3 585	x 4 262	A6 c3
139	Lebanon	15 XI 1970	[68]2 126 325	15 XI 1970	[68]2 126	x 2 745	B21c3
140	Macau	16 III 1981	247 826	1 VII 1989	[1]448	x 497	A10c1
141	Malaysia	10 VI 1980	13 136 109	1 VII 1990	17 763	x 18 333	A11c2
142	Maldives	8 III 1990	213 215	30 VI 1991	*223	*223	A6 c1
143	Mongolia	5 I 1989	*2 043 400	1 VII 1989	2 070	x 2 250	A2 c1
144	Myanmar	31 III 1983	35 307 913	1 X 1987	38 541	# x 42 561	A8 c2
145	Nepal[1]	22 VI 1981	15 022 839	22 VI 1990	*18 916	x 19 605	A10c1
146	Oman	..	..	1 VII 1985	2 000	# x 1 559	..
147	Pakistan[70]	1 III 1981	84 253 644	1 VII 1991	*115 520	*115 520	A10c1
148	Palestine[72]	18 XI 1931	1 035 821	31 XII 1946	1 912	..	..
149	Gaza Strip[72]	14 IX 1967	356 261	14 IX 1967	356	...	..
150	Philippines[1]	1 V 1990	60 546 320	1 VII 1991	*62 868	# *62 868	A11c2
151	Qatar	16 III 1986	*369 079	1 VII 1990	486	# x 381	A5 c3
152	Saudi Arabia	9–14 IX 1974	*7 012 642	1 VII 1990	*14 870	# x 14 691	A17c3
153	Singapore[74]	30 VI 1990	2 705 115	30 VI 1991	*2 763	*2 763	A1 b2
154	Sri Lanka	17 III 1981	14 846 750	1 VII 1991	*17 247	*17 247	A10c1
155	Syrian Arab Republic[75]	8 IX 1981	9 046 144	30 VI 1992	*12 958	# x 12 993	A10c1
156	Tajikistan	12 I 1989	5 108 576	1 VII 1991	*5 465	*5 465	A2 b1
157	Thailand	1 IV 1990	[54]54 532 000	1 VII 1991	*56 923	# *56 923	A11c1
158	Turkey	21 X 1990	*56 473 035	1 VII 1991	*57 326	*57 326	A1 c1
159	Turkmenistan	12 I 1989	3 533 925	1 I 1991	3 714	...	..
160	United Arab Emirates	15 XII 1980	1 043 225	1 VII 1983	*1 206	x 1 629	A11c3
161	Uzbekistan	12 I 1989	19 905 158	1 I 1991	20 708	...	..
162	Viet Nam	1 IV 1989	[76]64 411 668	1 VII 1990	*66 200	x 68 183	A2 c3
163	Yemen[78]	...	...	1 VII 1990	*11 282	...	..

For footnotes, see end of table.

No.	Vital Statistics: Births: Year	Births: Registered data: Code	Births: Registered data: Number	Births: Registered data: Rate	Births: Estimated rate	Deaths: Year	Deaths: Registered data: Code	Deaths: Registered data: Number	Deaths: Registered data: Rate	Deaths: Estimated rate	Infant deaths: Year	Infant deaths: Registered data: Code	Infant deaths: Registered data: Number	Infant deaths: Registered data: Rate	Infant deaths: Estimated rate
122	1985–90	..	...	...	[43]8	1985–90	..	...	...	[21]5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]166.0
123	[44]1989	C	91 138	16.7	...	[44]1989	C	47 077	8.6	...	[44]1989	C	1 787	19.6	...
124	[52]*1990	C	67 911	11.7	...	[52]*1990	C	28 688	4.9	...	[52]*1990	C	417	6.1	...
125	1990	..	...	...	[55]29.9	1990	..	...	...	[55]9.6	1990	..	...	...	[55]80.0
126	*1987	...	4 884 124	28.4	[28].6	*1987	...	1 344 410	7.8	[9].4	*1987	...	317 468	65.0	[4]75.0
127	*1991	U	2 309 091	40.0	[57]42.5	*1991	U	461 818	8.0	[57]11.5	*1991	U	175 491	76.0	[57]108.1
128	1989	U	641 791	36.8	[42].6	1989	U	92 255	5.3	[7].8	1989	U	16 146	25.2	[4]69.0
129	1990	C	103 349	22.2	...	*1990	C	28 960	6.2	...	*1990	C	994	9.7	...
130	[61]*1991	C	1 223 186	9.9	...	[61]*1991	C	829 523	6.7	...	[61]*1991	C	5 416	4.5	...
131	1985–90	..	...	...	[38].9	1985–90	..	...	...	[6].4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.0
132	[46]1989	C	382 269	23.0	...	[46]1989	C	126 378	7.6	...	[46]1989	C	9 949	26.0	...
133	1985–90	..	...	...	[18].8	1985–90	..	...	...	[5].9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]26.0
134	1985–90	..	...	..	[23].5	1985–90	..	...	...	[5].4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]28.0
135	[67]*1990	..	701 000	16.4	...	[67]*1990	..	248 000	5.8	...	1989	...	2 066	3.4	[4]25.0
136	*1987	C	52 412	28.0	...	*1987	C	4 113	2.2	...	1986	C	841	15.6	...
137	[46]1989	C	131 508	30.4	...	[46]1989	C	31 156	7.2	...	[46]1989	C	4 258	32.4	...
138	1985–90	..	...	...	[45].1	1985–90	..	...	...	[16].9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]110.0
139	1985–90	..	...	...	[31].7	1985–90	..	...	...	[8].7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]48.0
140	*1991	...	6 832	13.7	...	*1991	...	1 335	2.7	...	*1991	...	51	7.5	...
141	[69]*1990	U	497 522	28.0	[31].9	[69]*1990	U	83 244	4.7	[5].6	[69]*1990	U	6 618	13.3	[4]24.0
142	1990	C	8 639	40.0	...	1990	C	1 355	6.3	...	1990	C	290	33.6	...
143	1989	...	73 600	35.6	[36].1	1989	...	17 000	8.2	[8].8	1989	...	4 700	63.9	[4]68.0
144	1985–90	..	...	...	[30].6	1985–90	..	...	...	[9].7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]70.0
145	1985–90	..	...	...	[39].6	1985–90	..	...	...	[14].8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]128.0
146	1985–90	..	...	...	[45].6	1985–90	..	...	...	[7].8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]40.0
147	[71]1988	..	3 194 926	30.3	...	[71]1988	..	852 341	8.1	...	[71]1988	..	344 058	107.7	...
148	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
149	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
150	*1990	U	1 829 208	29.8	[33].2	+ 1989	U	325 621	5.4	[7].7	1989	U	43 026	27.5	[4]45.0
151	1990	C	11 022	22.7	...	1990	C	871	1.8	...	1990	...	142	12.9	[4]31.0
152	1985–90	..	...	...	[42].1	1985–90	..	...	...	[7].6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]71.0
153	*1991	C	49 159	17.8	...	+*1991	C	13 876	5.0	...	+*1991	C	269	5.5	...
154	+*1990	C	340 358	20.0	...	+*1990	C	97 807	5.8	...	+*1988	C	6 658	19.4	...
155	[76]1990	U[3]	359 390	29.7	[44].6	[76]1990	U[3]	32 966	2.7	[7].0	[76]1985	U[3]	3 426	6.2	[4]48.0
156	[46]1989	C	200 430	38.7	...	[46]1989	C	33 395	6.4	...	[46]1989	C	8 673	43.3	...
157	+ 1990	U	956 237	17.1	[77]20.4	+ 1990	U	252 512	4.5	[77]6.0	+ 1990	U	7 694	8.0	[77]38.8
158	[71]1989	..	1 482 144	26.1	...	[71]1989	..	422 964	7.5	...	[71]1989	..	93 629	63.2	...
159	[46]1989	C	124 992	34.9	...	[46]1989	C	27 609	7.7	...	[46]1989	C	6 847	54.8	...
160	1985–90	..	...	...	[22].8	1985–90	..	...	...	[3].8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]26.0
161	[46]1989	C	668 807	33.3	...	[46]1989	C	126 862	6.3	...	[46]1989	C	25 459	38.1	...
162	*1990	...	1 986 000	30.0	[31].8	*1990	...	529 600	8.0	[9].5	*1990	..	91 400	46.0	[64].0
163	*1990	...	577 781	51.2	...	*1990	...	239 001	21.2	...	*1990	...	76 267	132.0	...

For Technical Notes, see pages 2 and 3

No.	Continent and country or area	Population: Latest population census: Date	Population: Latest population census: Population	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Date	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Type
	EUROPE						
164	Albania	12 IV 1989	*3 182 400	1 VII 1991	*3 301	*3 301	A2 b1
165	Andorra	XI 1954	5 664	30 VI 1991	58	58	A37c3
166	Austria[1]	12 V 1981	7 555 338	30 VI 1991	*7 823	*7 823	A10b1
167	Belarus	12 I 1989	10 199 709	1 I 1991	..	..	
168	Belgium[1]	1 III 1991	*9 978 681	1 III 1991	*9 979	# x 9 844	A10b1
169	Bosnia–Herzegovina[1]	31 III 1991	*4 365 639	31 III 1991	*4 366	..	..
170	Bulgaria	4 XII 1985	8 948 388	1 II 1992	*8 967	*8 982	A6 b1
171	Channel Islands	23 IV 1986	[79]135 694	1 VII 1991	143	143	A5 b1
172	Croatia[1]	31 III 1991	*4 763 941	31 III 1991	*4 764	..	..
173	Czech Republic[1]	3 III 1991	*10 298 731	3 III 1991	*10 299	..	..
174	Denmark[1 80]	1 I 1981	5 123 989	1 I 1992	*5 162	*5 154	A10a1
175	Estonia	12 I 1989	1 572 916	1 IV 1992	*1 554	..	..
176	Faeroe Islands[1]	22 IX 1977	41 969	1 VII 1990	47	x 47	A14b1
177	Finland[1]	31 XII 1990	4 998 478	30 VI 1991	*5 029	*5 029	A1 b1
178	France[82]	5 III 1990	[83]56 634 299	1 X 1991	*56 720	*57 049	A1 b1
179	Germany[84]	...	...	30 VI 1989	78 677	...	..
180	Germany, Federal Rep. of[1]	25 V 1987	61 077 042	31 XII 1991	*63 726	*64 120	A4 b1
181	Former German Democratic Republic[1]	31 XII 1981	16 705 635	30 VI 1990	*16 247	x 16 214	A10b2
182	Gibraltar[85]	9 XI 1981	29 616	30 VI 1990	31	x 30	A10b1
183	Greece	17 III 1991	[86]10 264 156	17 III 1991	[86]10 269	[87]# x 10 063	A10b2
184	Holy See	30 IV 1948	890	30 VI 1988	1	x 1	D3 d
185	Hungary	1 I 1990	10 374 823	1 XI 1991	*10 341	# *10 344	A11b1
186	Iceland[1]	1 XII 1970	204 930	1 VII 1991	*258	*258	A21a1
187	Ireland	13 IV 1986	3 540 643	15 IV 1991	*3 523	*3 523	A5 b2
188	Isle of Man[1]	14 IV 1991	69 788	1 VII 1991	70	70	A0 b1
189	Italy	20 X 1991	*56 411 290	20 X 1991	*56 411	[1]# x 57 052	A10b1
190	Latvia	12 I 1989	2 680 029	1 V 1991	*2 648	..	..
191	Liechtenstein	2 XII 1980	25 215	31 XII 1989	*28	x 28	A11b1
192	Lithuania	12 I 1989	3 689 779	1 VII 1991	*3 741	*3 741	A2 b1
193	Luxembourg[1]	1 III 1991	384 062	1 I 1992	*390	387	A0 b2
194	Malta[88]	16 XI 1985	345 418	30 VI 1991	*357	*357	A6 b2
195	Monaco[1]	4 III 1982	27 063	4 III 1982	27	x 28	A9 c1
196	Netherlands[1]	28 II 1971	13 060 115	1 I 1992	*15 131	*15 065	A20a1
197	Norway[1]	1 XI 1980	4 091 132	1 VII 1991	*4 262	*4 262	A11a1
198	Poland[92]	6 XII 1988	37 878 641	30 VI 1991	*38 244	*38 244	A3 b1
199	Portugal[93]	16 III 1981	9 833 014	1 VII 1991	*10 582	*10 582	A10b1
200	Republic of Moldova	12 I 1989	4 337 592	1 VII 1991	*4 363	*4 363	A2 b1
201	Romania	7 I 1992	*22 760 449	1 XII 1991	*23 201	*23 193	A14b2
202	Russian Federation	12 I 1989	147 400 537	1 I 1991	148 485	...	..

No.	Vital Statistics: Births: Year	Births: Registered data: Code	Births: Registered data: Number	Births: Registered data: Rate	Births: Estimated rate	Deaths: Year	Deaths: Registered data: Code	Deaths: Registered data: Number	Deaths: Registered data: Rate	Deaths: Estimated rate	Infant deaths: Year	Infant deaths: Registered data: Code	Infant deaths: Registered data: Number	Infant deaths: Registered data: Rate	Infant deaths: Estimated rate
164	1990	C	82 125	25.2	...	1990	C	18 193	5.6	...	1990	C	2 321	28.3	...
165	1991	...	674	11.7	...	1991	...	217	3.8	...	1991	...	1	..	...
166	*1991	C	93 815	12.0	...	*1991	C	82 896	10.6	...	*1991	C	699	7.5	...
167	[48]1989	C	153 449	15.0											
168	*1991	C	126 068	12.8	...	[48]1989	C	103 479	10.1						
169	1989	C	66 809	14.9	...	*1991	C	105 150	10.7	...	[48]1989	C	1 835	12.0	
						1989	C	30 383	6.8	...	*1991	C	1 062	8.4	...
170	*1991	C	95 910	10.7							1989	C	1 229	18.4	...
171	*1991	C	1 794	12.5	...	*1991	C	110 423	12.3						
172	1989	C	55 651	11.9	...	*1991	C	1 500	10.5	...	*1991	C	1 624	16.9	...
						1989	C	52 569	11.2	...	*1991	C	12	6.7	...
173	1990	C	130 577	12.6							1989	C	651	11.7	...
174	*1991	C	64 437	12.5	...	1990	C	129 156	12.5						
175	1990	C	22 308	14.2	...	*1991	C	59 456	11.5	...	1990	C	1 422	10.9	
						1990	C	19 530	12.4	...	*1991	C	484	7.5	...
176	1990	C	943	19.9							1990	C	276	12.4	...
177	[81]*1991	C	65 680	13.1	...	1990	C	355	7.5						
178	*1991	C	759 000	13.3	...	[81]*1991	C	49 271	9.8	...	1990	C	6	..	...
						*1991	C	526 000	9.2	...	[81]1989	C	382	6.0	...
											*1991	C	5 500	7.2	...
179	1989	C	880 459	11.2											
180	*1991	C	719 470	11.2	...	1989	C	903 441	11.5						
						*1991	C	701 552	10.9	...	1989	C	6 582	7.5	...
181	1989	C	198 922	12.0	...	1989	C	205 711	12.4	...	1990	C	5 076	7.0	...
											1989	C	1 508	7.6	...
182	1990	C	531	17.2											
183	*1991	C	102 000	10.1	...	1990	C	279	9.0						
184	1986	...	–	–	...	*1991	C	93 500	9.3	...	1976	C	5	..	...
						1986	...	1	..	...	1990	C	993	9.7	...
185	*1991	C	126 000	12.2							1978	...	–	–	...
186	*1991	C	4 530	17.6	...	*1991	C	146 000	14.1						
187	+*1991	C	52 645	14.9	...	*1991	C	1 790	6.9	...	*1991	C	1 990	15.8	...
						+*1991	C	31 500	8.9	...	*1991	C	25	5.5	...
188	+ 1991	C	892	12.8							+*1990	C	434	8.2	...
189	*1991	C	557 864	9.8	...	+ 1991	C	982	14.1						
190	1990	C	37 918	14.2	...	*1991	C	546 554	9.6	...	+ 1991	C	3	..	...
						1990	C	34 812	13.0	...	*1991	C	4 605	8.3	...
191	1989	...	373	13.4							1990	C	521	13.7	...
192	1991	C	56 219	15.0	...	1989	...	172	6.2						
193	1991	C	4 986	12.9	...	1991	C	41 013	11.0	...	1989	...	1	..	...
						1991	C	3 744	9.7	...	1991	C	806	14.3	...
											1991	C	46	9.2	...
194	*1990	C	5 378	[89]15.2											
195	*1983	...	529	19.6	...	*1990	C	2 733	[89]7.7						
196	[90]*1991	C	198 800	13.2	...	1983	...	448	16.6	...	*1990	C	61	11.3	...
						[90]*1991	C	129 700	8.6	...	1983	...	2	..	...
											[90]*1991	C	1 300	6.5	...
197	*1991	C	60 726	14.2											
198	*1991	C	547 000	14.3	...	[91]*1991	C	44 755	10.5						
199	*1991	C	116 367	11.0	...	*1991	C	405 000	10.6	...	1990	C	419	6.9	...
						*1991	C	103 093	9.7	...	[92]1991	C	8 100	14.8	...
											*1991	C	1 143	9.8	...
200	[48]1989	C	82 221	18.9											
201	1990	C	314 746	13.6	...	[48]1989	C	40 113	9.2						
202	[48]1989	C	2 160 559	14.6	...	1990	C	247 086	10.6	...	[48]1989	C	1 705	20.7	...
						[48]1989	C	1 583 743	10.7	...	1990	C	8 471	26.9	...
											[48]1989	C	39 030	18.1	...

For footnotes, see end of table.

For Technical Notes, see pages 2 and 3

No.	Continent and country or area	Population: Latest population census: Date	Population: Latest population census: Population	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Date	Population: Latest official estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Population	Population: Mid-year 1991 estimate (in thousands): Type
	EUROPE (continued)						
203	San Marino	30 XI 1976	19 149	30 VI 1989	23	x 23	A15a2
204	Slovak Republic[1]	31 III 1991	*5 268 935	31 III 1991	*5 269	...	..
205	Slovenia[1]	31 III 1991	*1 974 839	31 III 1991	*1 975	...	..
206	Spain	1 III 1991	*38 425 679	15 XII 1991	[1]*39 053	[1]*39 025	A10c1
207	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands[94]	1 XI 1960	3 431	31 XII 1987	4	...	..
208	Sweden[1]	1 XI 1985	8 360 178	30 XI 1991	*8 642	*8 635	A6 a1
209	Switzerland[1]	2 XII 1980	6 365 960	31 XII 1991	*6 832	6 792	A11b1
210	Ukraine	12 I 1989	51 706 742	1 I 1992	*52 057	52 944	A2 b1
211	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[95]	5–6 IV 1981	[96]55 678 079	30 VI 1990	57 411	x 57 367	A10b1
212	Yugoslavia[1 97]	31 III 1991	*23 475 887	31 XII 1991	*23 991	# * 23 928	A10b1
	OCEANIA						
213	American Samoa[27]	1 IV 1980	32 297	30 VI 1990	*39	x 38	A11b1
214	Australia[98]	30 VI 1986	15 602 156	30 VI 1991	[1]*17 336	[1]*17 336	A5 b1
215	Christmas Island(Australia)	30 VI 1981	2 871	30 VI 1985	2	...	..
216	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	30 VI 1981	555	30 VI 1986	[99]0	...	..
217	Cook Islands[100]	1 XII 1986	17 614	1 VII 1989	18	x 18	A5 b1
218	Fiji	31 VIII 1986	715 375	31 XII 1991	746	741	A5 b1
219	French Polynesia[101]	6 IX 1988	188 814	1 I 1990	*195	# x 212	A8 c1
220	Guam[27]	1 IV 1980	105 979	30 VI 1987	*126	# x 119	A11b1
221	Johnston Island	1 IV 1970	1 007	1 IV 1970	1	...	..
222	Kiribati[102]	7 XI 1990	*72 298	7 XI 1990	*72	# x 66	A6 c1
223	Marshall Islands	13 XI 1988	43 380	1 VII 1991	*48	*48	A3 c1
224	Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	x 101	..
225	Midway Islands	1 IV 1970	2 220	1 IV 1970	2	...	..
226	Nauru	22 I 1977	7 254	22 I 1977	7	x 9	A14d
227	New Caledonia[103]	4 IV 1989	164 173	4 IV 1989	164	x 170	A2 c1
228	New Zealand[104]	5 III 1991	*3 434 949	30 VI 1991	*3 380	*3 380	A5 b1
229	Niue	29 IX 1986	2 531	1 VII 1987	2	x 3	A5 d
230	Norfolk Island	30 VI 1986	2 367	30 VI 1986	2	...	..
231	Northern Mariana Islands	...	...	1 VII 1990	26	# x 22	..
232	Pacific Islands(Palau)	...	...	1 VII 1989	14	x 17	..
233	Papua New Guinea[105]	22 IX 1980	3 010 727	1 VII 1991	*3 772	*3 772	A11c3
234	Pitcairn	31 XII 1990	52	31 XII 1991	[106]0	...	..
235	Samoa	3 XI 1981	156 349	1 VII 1990	164	x 169	A10c1
236	Solomon Islands	23 XI 1986	285 176	1 VII 1988	*299	x 330	A5 c1
237	Tokelau	1 X 1982	1 552	1 VII 1983	2	...	..
238	Tonga	28 XI 1986	94 649	28 XI 1986	95	x 94	A5 c1
239	Tuvalu	27 V 1979	*7 300	27 V 1979	*7	x 9	A12c1
240	Vanuatu	16 V 1989	142 419	1 VII 1990	147	x 163	A2 c1
241	Wake Island	1 IV 1970	1 647	1 IV 1970	2	...	..
242	Wallis and Futuna Islands	15 II 1983	12 408	15 II 1983	12	x 18	A8 c1

For footnotes, see end of table.

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics: Births: Year	Births: Registered data: Code	Births: Registered data: Number	Births: Registered data: Rate	Births: Estimated rate	Deaths: Year	Deaths: Registered data: Code	Deaths: Registered data: Number	Deaths: Registered data: Rate	Deaths: Estimated rate	Infant deaths: Year	Infant deaths: Registered data: Code	Infant deaths: Registered data: Number	Infant deaths: Registered data: Rate	Infant deaths: Estimated rate	No
+ 1989	C	231	10.1	...	+ 1989	C	173	7.6	...	+ 1989	C	5	..	...	203
1990	C	79 950	15.1	...	1990	C	54 554	10.3	...	1990	C	966	12.1	...	204
1989	C	23 447	12.0	...	1989	C	18 669	9.6	...	1989	C	191	8.1	...	205
*1990	C	396 353	10.2	...	*1990	C	330 959	8.5	...	*1990	C	3 063	7.7	...	206
...	..	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	207
1991	C	123 561	14.3	...	1991	C	95 008	11.0	...	1991	C	466	3.8	...	208
1991	C	85 200	12.6	...	1991	C	62 634	9.2	...	1991	C	537	6.3	...	209
***1991	C	630 813	12.1	...	***1991	C	669 960	12.9	...	***1991	C	8 831	13.9	...	210
*1991	C	792 506	13.8	...	*1991	C	646 192	11.3	...	*1991	C	5 825	7.4	...	211
1990	C	335 152	14.1	...	1990	C	212 148	8.9	...	1990	C	6 457	19.3	...	212
1988	C	1 625	43.4	...	1988	C	197	5.3	...	1988	C	17	10.5	...	213
+ 1990	C	262 648	15.4	...	+ 1990	C	120 062	7.0	...	+ 1990	C	2 145	8.2	...	214
1985	C	36	15.8	...	1985	C	2	..	...	1985	C	–	–	...	215
1986	C	12	19.8	...	1986	C	2	..	...	1986	C	–	–	...	216
+ *1988	C	430	24.3	...	+ *1988	C	94	5.3	...	+ *1988	C	4	..	...	217
+ 1990	C	18 176	24.8	...	+ 1990	C	3 604	4.9	...	+ 1987	C	189	9.7	...	218
*1989	...	5 364	27.9	...	*1989	...	1 021	5.3	...	*1989	...	88	16.4	...	219
*1987	C	3 348	26.5	...	*1987	C	486	3.8	...	*1987	C	40	11.9	...	220
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	221
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	222
1989	C	1 429	32.2	...	1989	C	151	3.4	...	1989	C	29	20.3	...	223
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	224
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	225
1975	C	158	22.6	...	1975	C	36	5.1	...	1975	C	3	..	...	226
[107]7	..	3 881	24.6	...	1987	...	864	5.5	...	1987	...	59	15.2	...	227
+ *1991	C	60 001	17.8	...	+ *1991	C	26 501	7.8	...	+ *1991	C	499	8.3	...	228
+ 1987	...	50	20.9	...	1987	...	13	5.4	...	1987	...	–	–	...	229
1981	C	20	10.8	...	1981	C	14	7.6	...	1981	C	–	–	...	230
1989	U	989	39.5	...	1989	U	122	4.9	...	1989	U	2	..	...	231
1988	U	292	17.4	...	1988	U	112	7.0	...	1988	U	8	–	...	232
*1987	...	122 240	35.1	[4]34.2	*1987	...	42 540	12.2	[4]11.6	*1987	...	2 335	19.1	[4]59.0	233
1991	C	–	–	...	1991	C	2	..	...	1991	C	–	–	...	234
1989	U	2 006	12.3	[107]31.0	1989	U	175	1.1	[107]7.4	1989	U	5	..	[107]33.0	235
1980–84	..	...	...	[108]42.0	1980–84	..	...	...	[108]10.0	...	..	...	...	...	236
*1983	...	35	21.9	...	*1983	...	8	..	...	*1982	...	–	–	...	237
1990	...	2 161	22.7	...	1990	...	484	5.1	...	1988	...	24	10.3	...	238
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	239
...	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	240
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	241
1978	...	370	41.1	...	...	..	...	...	...	1978	...	15	40.5	...	242

Footnotes:

1 Population is de jure.

2 Excluding live–born infants dying before registration of birth.

3 For Algerian population only.

4 Estimated rate is for 1985 – 1990 and was prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

5 Comprising Chagos Archipelago.

6 Census of Chagos Archipelago, taken 30 June 1962, gave total population of 747 persons.

7 Estimate for de jure African population, based on results of a sample survey covering 5 per cent of the population in 549 rural villages, 10 per cent of the population in 10 urban communes and a complete enumeration of the population of Fort–Archambault, Doba Moundou, Koumura, Bongor and Abeche. Including estimates of 100,000 for Fort–Lamy, enumerated in 1962, and 630,000 for areas not covered by survey.

8 Including an estimated figure of 50,740 for the Island of Mayotte, not covered by the census.

9 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration.

10 For births and deaths, based on a sample survey. For infant deaths, based on the results of the population census of 1977.

11 Based on the results of the population census of 1987.

12 Including nomads, estimated at 224,095.

13 Excluding Agalega and St. Brandon.

14 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.8 per cent at 1980 census.

15 1,024 persons.

16 290 persons.

17 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5 per cent. Adjusted census total is *3,700,000.

18 Census result excludes an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated as follows: Whites 7.6 per cent, Coloured 1.0 per cent, Asians 4.6 per cent and Blacks 20.4 per cent.

19 Excluding Bophuthatswana, Ciskei, Transkei and Venda.

20 Including residents outside the island if listed in the population register of Aruba.

21 Note suppressed.

22 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

23 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 13.7 per cent at 1981 census.

24 De jure population, comprising Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, St. Eustatius and part of St. Martin.

25 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.0 per cent at 1981 census.

26 Including residents outside the islands if listed in the population register of the Netherlands Antilles. Including live–born infants dying before registration of birth. Excluding St. Eustatius.

27 Population is de jure but includes armed forces stationed in the area.

28 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 7.24 per cent at 1980 census.

29 Population is de jure but excludes civilian citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

30 Excluding armed forces overseas.

31 Comprising St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas.

(Footnotes, continued)

32 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.99 per cent at 1976 census.

33 For 1975, based on a national sample survey.

34 Excluding Indian jungle population.

35 Based on burial permits.

36 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

37 Excluding dependencies, of which South Georgia had an estimated population of 499 in 1964.

38 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

39 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.1 per cent at 1981 census.

40 Including an upward adjustment for under-registration.

41 Excluding Indian and Negro population living in tribes, estimated at 32,006 at 1964 census.

42 Census result excludes and esrimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.6 per cent at 1985 census.

43 Excluding nomads.

44 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.0 per cent for urban population and 10.0 per cent for rural population, at 1979 census.

45 Based on the results of the population census of 1979.

46 Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1,000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within seven days of birth.

47 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.08 per cent at 1991 census.

48 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.06 per cent at 1981 census. Population excludes transients afloat.

49 Population excludes foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

50 This total population of China, as given in the communique of the State Statistical Bureau releasing the major figures of the census, includes a population of 6,130,000 for Hong Kong and Macau.

51 Including 35,823 transients and 51,847 Vietnamese refugees.

52 Excluding Vietnamese refugees.

53 Including the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (area of this part was 138,995 sq km and population was 5,987,389 at 1981 census).

54 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1991 census.

55 Based on a sample registration scheme.

56 Figures provided by Indonesia include East Timor, shown separately above.

57 For 1974–1975, based on the Population Growth Survey, second survey year.

58 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

59 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1983 census.

60 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

(Footnotes, continued)

61 For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

62 Including military and diplomatic personnel and their families abroad, numbering 933 at 1961 census; excluding foreign military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country, numbering 389 at 1961 census. Also including registered Palestinian refugees, numbering 722,687 on 31 May 1967.

63 Excluding Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

64 Data are from Economics of the Socialist Countries in Figures, 1965 (Moscow, Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Institute of Economics of the World Socialist System, 1966).

65 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by the armed forces and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

66 Including 28,834 foreigners.

67 Based on the results of the continuous demographic sample survey.

68 Based on results of a sample survey, excluding Palestinian refugees in camps.

69 For Peninsular Malaysia, excluding deaths of live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

70 Excluding Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (total area 222,802 sq km, of which 83,807 sq km held in Pakistan). Also excluded are Junagardh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan.

71 Based on the results of the Population Demographic Survey.

72 Former mandated territory administered by the United Kingdom until 1948.

73 Comprising that part of Palestine under Egyptian administration from the Armistice of 1949 until June 1967, when it was occupied by Israeli military forces.

74 Population excludes transients afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependants and visitors, numbering 5,553, 5,187 and 8,985, respectively, at 1980 census.

75 Population includes Palestinian refugees, numbering 193,000 on 1 July 1977.

76 Births and deaths registered within one month of occurrence. Excluding births and deaths among Palestinian refugees and nomad population; however, rates computed on total population.

77 Based on the results of the 1989 Population Survey.

78 Comprising the former Yemen Arab Republic and the former People's Democratic Republic of Yemen which are as follows:

	Former Democratic Yemen		Former Yemen Arab Republic	
Census data	29 III 1988	* 2,345,266	1–18 II 1986	1 * 9,274,173

79 Excluding visitors.

80 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland, shown separately.

81 Including nationals temporarily outside the country.

82 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion, shown separately. Population is de jure but excludes diplomatic personnel outside country and includes foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

83 Excluding military personnel stationed outside country who do not have a personal residence in France.

(Footnotes, continued)

84 Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany with effect from 3 October 1990, the two German States have united to form one sovereign State. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation "Germany".

85 Excluding armed forces.

86 Including armed forces stationed outside country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

87 Excluding armed forces stationed outside country, but including alien armed forces stationed in the area.

88 Population includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

89 Computed on population including civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

90 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

91 Including deaths of residents temporarily abroad.

92 Population excludes civilian aliens within country and includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

93 Including the Azores and Madeira Islands.

94 Norwegian population included in the de jure population of Norway.

95 Excluding Channel Islands and Isle of Man, shown separately.

96 For Northern Ireland, excluding adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.74 per cent at 1981 census.

97 Unless otherwise indicated, data provided for Yugoslavia prior to 1 January 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia which was composed of six republics, whereas data provided for Yugoslavia after that date refer to the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia which is composed of two republics (Serbia and Montenegro).

98 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.8 per cent at 1986 census.

99 607 persons.

100 Excluding Niue (shown separately), which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness, is administered separately.

101 Comprising Austral, Gambier, Marquesas, Rapa, Society and Tuamotu Islands.

102 Including Christmas, Fanning, Ocean and Washington Islands, and the Phoenix Islands group except Canton and Enderbury Islands.

103 Including the islands of Huon, Chesterfield, Loyalty, Walpole, and Belep Archipelago.

104 Population excludes diplomatic personnel and armed forces stationed outside the country, the latter numbering 1,936 at 1966 census; also excluding alien armed forces within the country.

105 Comprising the eastern part of the island of New Guinea, the Bismarck Archipelago, Bougainville and Buka of the Solomon Islands group and about 600 smaller islands.

106 66 persons.

107 For 1982–1983; based on the results of a sample survey.

108 Based on the 1986 census.

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